

## Geo-Pointing Module

Point, Locate, and Track via Lat/Lon Positions

### Simplify System Integration, Add Intelligence

The Geo-Pointing Module (GPM) is an add-on module for Directed Perception pan-tilt units. It allows applications to point cameras, antennas, lasers, and other devices, using Latitude/Longitude coordinates in addition to pan-tilt angles. The GPM is a multi-function device that provides:

1. new pan-tilt commands to allow geo-pointing,
2. Ethernet/IP interface for geo-pointing and standard pan-tilt commands, and
3. a set of web pages for graphical configuration and control

Geo-coordinates of targets of interest are sent directly to the GPM-equipped Pan-Tilt Unit, and the unit is automatically aimed at that geo-coordinate. Streams of target coordinates can be sent to the unit allowing tracking/following of targets to keep them in the field-of-view. The Geo-Pointing Module accepts both geo-pointing and standard pan-tilt commands over TCP/IP using the built-in Ethernet port and is compatible with all Directed Perception pan-tilt units.

The GPM greatly simplifies system integration and improves system modularity and performance. New GPM-equipped pan-tilt units can be added to the system with little or no change to system logic. Peripheral sensors, such as ground radar, can directly command camera systems to focus on a target of interest. A stream of Geo-positions can be sent to the GPM to track an object of interest. Applications can communicate with the GPM over Ethernet (TCP/IP) eliminating the restrictions of serial connections. A built-in web-page interface allows for simple setup and configuration. An interactive landmark-based calibration utility is used to compute the Pan-Tilt's own position. Alternatively, GPS/orientation sensors can be integrated to automate calibration.

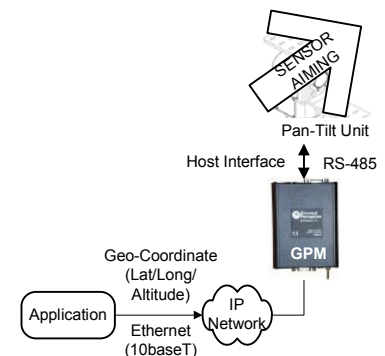
Key features include:

- Support for both traditional and Geo-coordinate commands
- Simple configuration using built-in web pages
- Streaming commands allow tracking a moving target



### Applications

- Long-range surveillance
- Force protection
- Perimeter / border security
- Radar-based port monitoring systems
- Antenna positioning systems
- Satellite communications systems
- Laser ranging systems
- Automated video detection & tracking systems



## General Features

- Modular design
- Built-in Web/Ethernet Interface
- Compatible with all Directed Perception Pan-Tilt Units
- Simple setup and operation
- Geo-Pointing and Geo-Tracking functions
- Supports standard pan-tilt and Geo-pointing commands
- Single DC power input

## System Operation

Commands are accepted over the built-in Ethernet/IP interface to the GPM. The GPM connects to the Pan-tilt unit (PTU) Host Interface (RS-485). Both standard pan-tilt pointing and configuration commands, as well as Geo-pointing commands can be sent to the GPM. Standard pan and tilt commands are passed directly on to the PTU. Geo-pointing commands are processed by the GPM to compute pan-tilt angle commands which are then issued to the attached PTU.

The GPM must be configured with the position of the pan-tilt unit in geo-coordinates (latitude, longitude, altitude, and 3D orientation). The latitude, longitude and altitude of the pan-tilt unit are entered manually using the GPM's web interface (e.g., using a hand-held GPS unit to measure the installed pan-tilt unit position).

The built-in calibration function computes the orientation of the pan-tilt in real-world coordinates using a set of user-provided landmarks. Landmark locations (lat, lon, alt) are entered through the web interface. The pan-tilt is then aimed at four or more landmarks and the system updates the pan-tilt's position estimate.

Once calibrated, the GPM can accept Geo-pointing commands and queries.

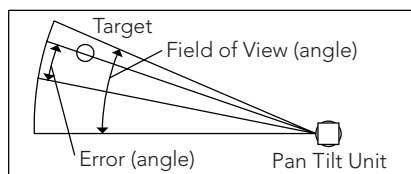
## Web Interface

The GPM has a built-in web server and web pages allowing the user to:

- Configure and Control the Pan-Tilt Unit
- Configure and Calibrate the Geo-Pointing Module
- Manually Enter Geo-Pointing Commands

## System Accuracy

Overall accuracy of the Geo-pointing commands depends on the pointing resolution of the PTU and accuracy of the initially provided geo-position and orientation of the PTU. For target standoff distances of greater than 1000m, angular error of the Geo-pointing will approximately equal error in the pan-tilt orientation. By using several well-spaced landmarks, and careful aiming during calibration, angular accuracy of Geo-pointing can approach the angular resolution of the PTU being used.



## Geo-Pointing Commands

Query Pointing Position	Return geo-coordinate pointed at
Set Pointing Position	Points pan-tilt at given geo-coordinate
Query Calibrated Position	Return calibrated position of PTU
Query Landmark Locations	Return geo-coordinates of landmarks
Set Calibrated Landmark	Use given landmark for calibration
Calibrate	Perform calibration computation, update PTU position
Query Calibration quality	Return estimate of PTU position quality

## IP Command Format

The GPM accepts pan-tilt commands (including Geo-pointing commands) over TCP/IP using HTTP get commands of the following form: "http://192.168.0.5/cmd?pp=2500".

## Connections & Communications

Ethernet	RJ45 (10/100baseT)
Pan-Tilt	RS-485 Host Interface

## Mechanical

Weight	1 lb
Dimensions	4.7" L x 1.35" H x 3.23" W

## Power Requirements

Input Power	9-30VDC
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## Packaging & Environmental

Operating Temperature	0°C to 70°C (-40 °C to +85°C option)
Non-operating Temperature	0°C to 70°C (-40 °C to +85°C option)

One or more patents pending

Specifications subject to change without notice.



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